# Securing Sufficient High Quality Learning and Childcare Places

Childcare Sufficiency Assessment 2017





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#### Introduction and purpose of this report

Kirklees Childcare Sufficiency Assessments have been published on an annual basis since they became a statutory duty of the Childcare Act 2006. The Childcare Sufficiency Assessment (CSA) is a detailed study into the supply and demand of childcare within Kirklees and is a vital tool to share information with the public, elected members and the childcare market itself.

The CSA also provides the evidence base to justify interventions required to help the council meet its statutory duty to ensure there is sufficient childcare available in Kirklees in the right places at the right times. Childcare includes the free early education and care entitlement, (which is being extended to 30 hours for working parents of 3 and 4 year olds from September 2017) as well as childcare services paid for by parents of children aged 0 to 19 years.

Given the focus on preparing for '30 hours free childcare' and the associated expectation of a market re-adjustment, the Kirklees Childcare Sufficiency Assessment 2017 has been published without the normal ward profiles. However, key information has been published in the appendixes at ward level including a "30 hours free childcare" gap analysis.

The provision of childcare and the evidence presented in CSAs support the core objectives of the council:

### Improving health and wellbeing in Kirklees<sup>1</sup>:-

- Having the places available and a high take up of early education to help ensure every child has the best start in life
- Targeted opportunities for children most at risk of poor outcomes, promoting social mobility to help children reach their full potential

# Further strengthening the Kirklees Economic Strategy<sup>2</sup>:-

- The availability of childcare removes a barrier for parents to work and make their contribution to the local economy
- Early education provides the starting point for a child's lifelong learning and skills journey to participate in the future workforce
- Childcare directly provides 2500 jobs in Kirklees and this figure continues to grow

"Children who have accessed high quality early education benefitted from this throughout their school life, this positive impact includes better GCSE results and increased earning potential."

Department for Education EPPSE Study

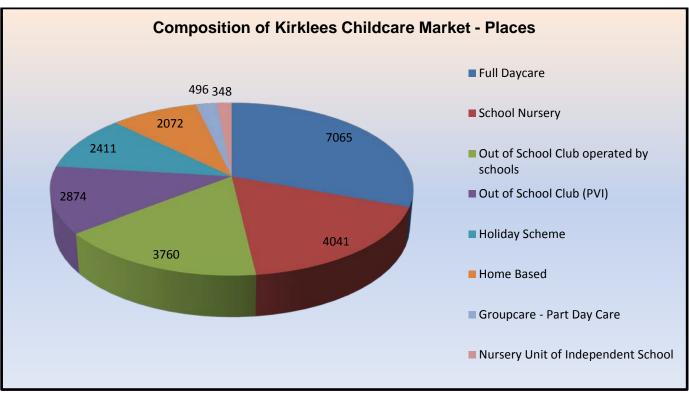
https://www.kirklees.gov.uk/beta/delivering-services/pdf/health-strategy.pdf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> http://www.kirklees.gov.uk/involve/publisheddoc.aspx?ref=0tpbko6i&e=661

#### An overview of the Kirklees childcare market

#### The type of provision and number of places

This section provides an overview of the childcare market at a Kirklees district level.



20 June 2017

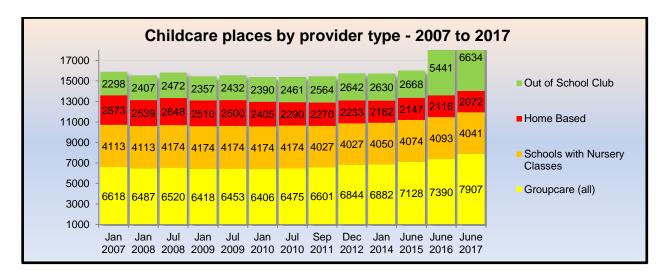
There are 838 registered providers of early education and childcare in Kirklees, comprising 180 groupcare settings (160 full day / 20 part day); 76 schools with nursery classes; 322 home based providers; 92 out of schools clubs (PVI), 81 out of school clubs (operated by schools); 6 nursery units of independent schools and 81 holiday schemes.

Together they provide

23,067

childcare places

The Kirklees childcare market is estimated to contribute between £60-70 million to the local economy each year and directly provides over 2500 local jobs



The bar chart above shows the number of places provided by most provider types has remained relatively static, however, places in groupcare have gradually increased since 2010 by approximately 22%. An exception being the slow decline in home based places, which has fallen from 2873 to 2072 over a 10 year period. The fall in home based places matches similar national trends.

In previous years, the local authority has held only partial information about the out of school provision operated by schools (as there is no separate registration required with Ofsted). However, after a concerted effort to improve this situation by integration with the school census a much more complete picture is now available. This has resulted in a significant increase in the number of out of school places reported, resetting the base line and providing a comparison between the 2016 places with historic place information.

The cost of childcare in Kirklees remains lower than national averages and similar to regional averages. The table below provides a summary of the average costs of childcare provision using the most common type of cost:

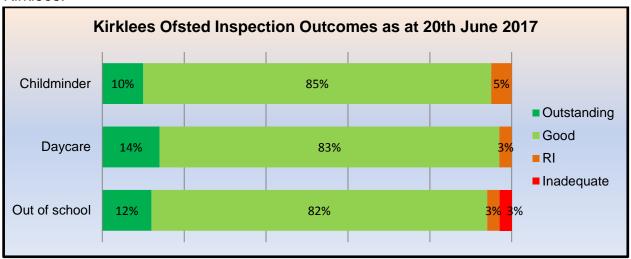
| Provider type                      | Cost type      | Kirklees<br>average | Regional<br>average* | National<br>average* |
|------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Groupcare – full day<br>(10 hours) | Daily rate     | £39.01              | £39.37               | £46.17               |
| Groupcare – part day (3 hours)     | Sessional rate | £8.79               |                      |                      |
| Home based                         | Hourly rate    | £3.61               | £3.98                | £4.41                |

<sup>\*</sup> Source: Family & Childcare Trust Cost Survey 2017 (based on 25 hours so converted on an hourly basis to 10 hour day)

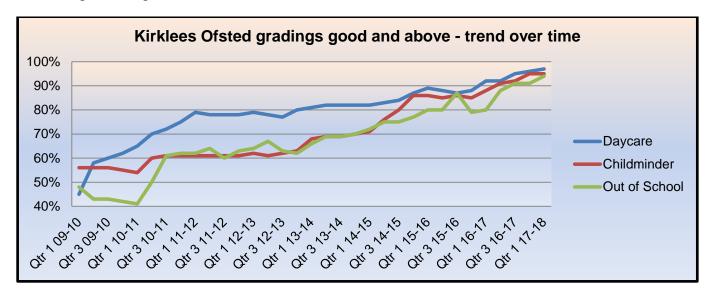
Further cost analysis including local variations and changes over time can be found in Appendix 5.

#### The quality of childcare in Kirklees

To maximise the outcomes for children it is important that the places available are good quality. The following table shows the Ofsted quality judgements by provider type for Kirklees:



Significant progress has been made in improving the quality of childcare in Kirklees since 2009. The following graph illustrates this positive picture despite the inspection regime becoming more rigorous over time.



Separate early years judgements for schools began to take place in autumn 2014, however, it will be some time before a complete data set similar to the above is available. From the 33 schools with nursery classes inspected in Kirklees to June 2017, 26 were judged good or outstanding.

"Parents choosing between providers are likely to find high quality education regardless of the type of provider. Every type of provider now has high levels of performance nationally"

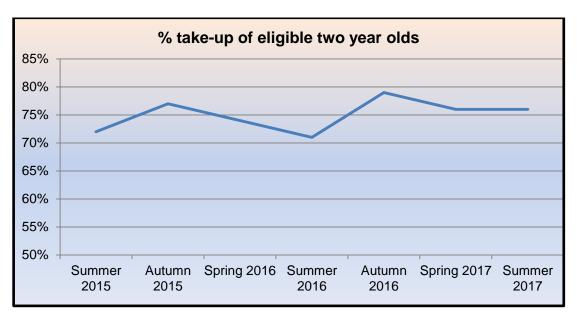
Source: https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\_data/file/445730/Early\_years\_report\_2015.pdf

#### Kirklees childcare market - future demand

#### Free early education and care for 2 year olds

The government continues its commitment to providing free early education and care to eligible two year olds.

Support and encouragement for Kirklees parents with eligible two year olds to take up their free early education and care entitlement also continues. The joint responsibility to continue this work rests with central government, Kirklees Council and their partners, including all childcare providers. Kirklees Council continues to undertake direct marketing using information about eligible families provided by the Department for Education.



In Summer 2017, 76% of eligible 2 year old children accessed their free early education and care place, higher than the national average of 71% (Spring 2017).

It is important to recognise that there are however geographical variations in Kirklees. (Full details of take-up by local area can be found in Appendix 6).

## 1844

The number of 2 year olds benefitting from free early education and care (Summer 2017) Further details about the eligibility criteria and application process can be found at the following link: <a href="https://www.kirklees.gov.uk/freechildcare">www.kirklees.gov.uk/freechildcare</a>

As reported in previous CSAs the number of 2 year olds eligible for free early education and care increased significantly to a peak of 2840 (Department for Education estimate) in 2014. Since this date the number of eligible children has gradually decreased to 2400 in spring 2017 (decline of 15%). The decrease is considered to be as a result of increases in the number of families now working and the increase in earnings while the lower earnings threshold remains unchanged. With no sign of the government changing the threshold, the likelihood is that the trend of fewer eligible families will continue.

If take-up gradually increases as is hoped, some childcare providers in some areas can expect a modest increase in the future demand for free 2 year old places, however, this will be at a much slower rate of increase than previously experienced. There are opportunities for providers in areas of lower take-up, who understand their local market and can tailor their marketing activity, to benefit from this potential increase in demand. However, over time the number of eligible two year olds is likely to decrease slowly.

#### 30 hours free childcare for 3 and 4 year olds

From September 2017, working parents of 3 and 4 year old children are able to access 30 hours of free childcare. For eligible families, this doubles the current free entitlement and represents a significant change to early years' policy. The Childcare Act 2016 places a duty on local authorities to secure 30 hours free early education and childcare for eligible families of 3 and 4 year olds.

Parents of 3 and 4 year olds will need to meet the following criteria in order to be eligible for 30 hours free childcare:

- Both parents must be working or the sole parent is working in a lone parent family
- Each parent earns, on average, a weekly minimum equivalent to 16 hours at the national minimum wage or national living wage and less than £100,000 per year

See GOV.UK for the <u>full eligibility criteria</u>

The introduction of 30 hours free childcare from September 2017 is likely to impact on the market in the following ways:-

- Parents take on extra hours at work
- Parents who are not currently working move into work and take up more than their current universal 15 hours entitlement
- Parents choose to leave their current provider in favour of a provider who could offer the full 30 hours
- Parents switch from using informal childcare

The council has been working closely with childcare providers to ensure all sectors are prepared for the implementation of the extended 30 hour offer. In May 2016 providers were offered the opportunity to express an interest in expanding their provision to meet the future demand associated with 30 hours free childcare.

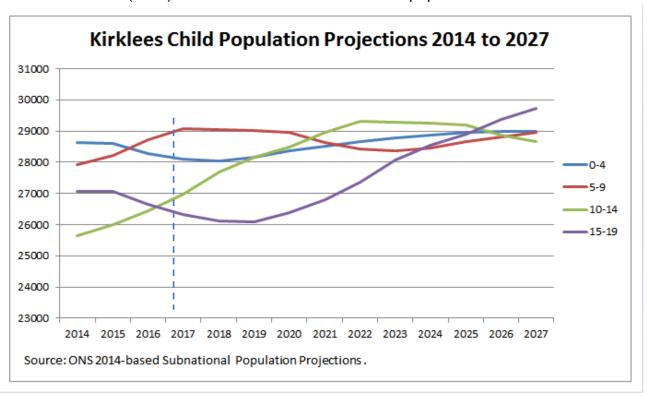
Details of the expressions of interest received were included in the <u>2016 Childcare</u> <u>Sufficiency Assessment</u> alongside estimates of future demand and likely gaps in the market.

Throughout this year we have continued to work closely with new and existing childcare providers and an updated gap analysis can be found in Appendix 7. This analysis highlights that some areas may have pressure on places from the spring term 2018 onwards, particularly in the Lindley and Mirfield wards.

Work continues to revise and review gaps as and when the market changes, for example new and closed provision and settings increasing the number of children they care for. With this in mind, it is important to know that the council are still interested to hear from providers regarding their ideas/plans for expansion, particularly where there is an estimated shortage of places, details of expansion plans can be submitted by email to: childcare.sufficiency@kirklees.gov.uk.

#### **Child Population**

Estimating child population is not an exact science. The following table shows the Office of National Statistics (ONS) forecasts for fluctuations in child population at a Kirklees level:



Whilst it is useful to see Kirklees wide trends, there are significant local variations which need to be taken into account when planning for sufficient childcare places. For this level of detail a different data set is widely used to provide proxy population estimates based on children registered with GP practices. This method of estimating population by its nature

takes into account births, deaths and migration. Following a period of time when accessing this information was challenging, a new data set has become available in 2017.

Appendix 4 shows the latest population estimates based on GP registrations at ward level.

The following table compares whole year cohorts of GP registration data:

| Age group  | 0       | 1       | 2       | 3       | 4       | 5       |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total Kirklees child population  | 5310    | 5289    | 5444    | 5517    | 5721    | 5832    |
| Percentage of change   | +0.4%   | -2.9%   | -1.3%   | -3.6%   | -1.9%   | +0.2%   |
| from age group to age<br>group (previously – 2016<br>CSA)                                      | n/a     | n/a     | n/a     | (-4.1%) | (-3.9%) | (+3.3%) |
| The school year when the whole cohort will be entitled to a 3/4 year old early education place | 2019/20 | 2018/19 | 2017/18 | 2016/17 | 2015/16 | 2014/15 |

Source: NHS data (GP registration lists) Feb-Mar 2017, Kirklees Public Health

The 0 age group is shaded lighter to indicate that it is likely to represent an incomplete data set

By comparing whole year cohorts of GP registration data (as above) it is possible to identify possible fluctuations in the number of children per cohort which may be one of the factors impacting on the changing demand for childcare. This illustration indicates a declining population for 4 consecutive years with the early signs of recovery in the latest cohort of children aged under 1 year. Traditionally, due to a data lag, possibly associated with delayed GP registrations of some children, this cohort size often increase by the following year meaning the recovery in population is likely to be more significant.

The same GP registration data used in this report is also used for the planning of school places where it is shown alongside school census data. For further details please refer to the School Organisation, Planning and Development document at the following link: <a href="http://www.kirklees.gov.uk/beta/schools/school-organisation-and-planning.aspx">http://www.kirklees.gov.uk/beta/schools/school-organisation-and-planning.aspx</a>

**In summary**, in 2006 the ONS predictions for Kirklees child population showed, for the first time, a small population dip between 2015 and 2018 before a return to the rising trend. This same population dip has been illustrated in GP registration data for a few years. However it was unclear if this was a dip or a continued decline. As indicated above GP registration data suggests there are now early signs of a population recovery matching the ONS population growth for children aged 0-4.

Headline Kirklees level figures hide very different local variations which can be seen in Appendix 4.

**Caution**: should be exercised in using GP registration data as a proxy population indicator including the above illustrations derived from the data and that presented at ward level in Appendix 4 for the following reasons:

- GP registration data does not match ONS forecasts although it does seem to be getting closer, showing similar trends (see below for more information)
- It is a snapshot in time and subject to change
- The data by its very nature will always be incomplete and out of date before publication
- At a ward level there are greater accuracy risks associated with small sample sizes
- Comparing data extracted at different times of the year may not fully reflect the impact of seasonal variation (births/migration)

The context of variation in the different population estimates in Kirklees can be illustrated by looking at census night (March 27<sup>th</sup> 2011). On this night it was estimated that the normal resident population of Kirklees was 422,500. This figure was 12,000 more than the ONS modelling and 12,000 fewer than GP registrations representing a difference of +/- 2.8%. The further into the future attempts are made to predict population numbers the less accurate these projections are likely to be.

Further information about Kirklees populations can be found at the following links:

Kirklees Joint Strategic Assessment – Population, migration, births and deaths <a href="http://observatory.kirklees.gov.uk/jsna/population">http://observatory.kirklees.gov.uk/jsna/population</a>

Kirklees Fact Sheet – population and households <a href="http://www.kirklees.gov.uk/you-kmc/information/pdf/populationHousing.pdf">http://www.kirklees.gov.uk/you-kmc/information/pdf/populationHousing.pdf</a>

Links to more demographic information about Kirklees <a href="http://www.kirklees.gov.uk/beta/information-and-data/area-and-ward-profiles.aspx">http://www.kirklees.gov.uk/beta/information-and-data/area-and-ward-profiles.aspx</a>

#### Kirklees Census information:

http://www.kirklees.gov.uk/beta/information-and-data/census-information.aspx

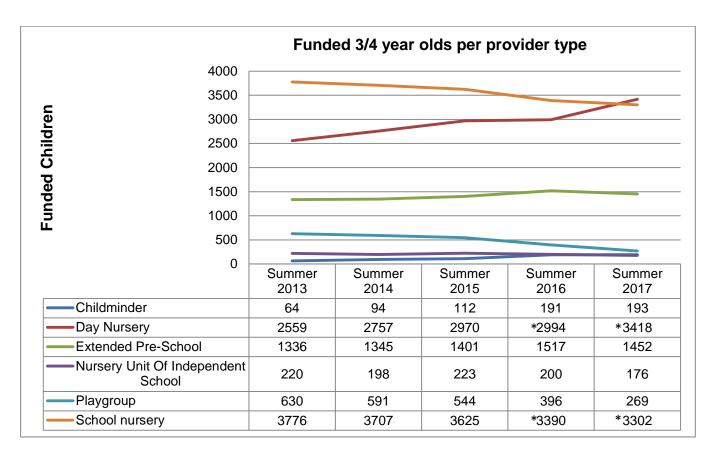
Migration Yorkshire – population and migration information <a href="http://www.migrationyorkshire.org.uk">http://www.migrationyorkshire.org.uk</a>

#### Take up of free early education and care for 3 and 4 year olds

Take-up of free early education and care in Kirklees remains relatively high and continues to rise. Based on local measures using GP registrations as a population base, the take-up level in Summer 2011 was 89.8% rising to 95.9% in Summer 2017 (see Appendix 3).

The implementation of effective local authority strategies continues to increase the take-up of free early education and care for 3 and 4 year olds towards 100%. As the levels of take-up increase, the opportunity for further improvements diminishes. Focusing on increasing take up for 2 year olds is expected to continue to have a positive impact on 3 and 4 year old take-up over time. The expected small increases in take-up are likely to have minimal impact on the future demand for places.

#### Take up by sector as an indicator of trends in parental choice



<sup>\*</sup>figures adjusted to take into account changes in Ofsted registration requirements where daycare services operated by schools no longer need a separate Ofsted registration.

The trend of parents choosing more flexible provision (day nurseries and childminders) over less flexible sessional provision (playgroups and some school nurseries) appears to continue.

#### **Housing and business developments**

The Council is in the process of agreeing a Kirklees Local Plan. The Local Plan sets out how and where land will be made available for development across Kirklees including sites for housing, employment and other land uses across the district. The Local Plan also has to consider different types of infrastructure to support the growth within it including childcare.

Following wide consultation a draft Local Plan was submitted to the government's Planning Inspectorate in April 2017 to be examined. This examination process is unlikely to be concluded before Summer 2018.

From a future childcare demand perspective it is important to firstly understand where and when new housing developments may be built. Detailed information at a site level can be found in phasing tables in Appendix 3 (page 227) of the Strategy & Policies Document <a href="https://www.kirklees.gov.uk/beta/planning-policy/pdf/policies-and-strategies-2016.pdf">https://www.kirklees.gov.uk/beta/planning-policy/pdf/policies-and-strategies-2016.pdf</a>
However, some caution should be exercised as the phasing is based upon estimates only and will be subject to adjustments over time. Useful maps are available here <a href="https://www.kirklees.gov.uk/beta/planning-policy/local-plan-maps-2016.aspx">https://www.kirklees.gov.uk/beta/planning-policy/local-plan-maps-2016.aspx</a>

To assess the impact of new housing developments on future school places, it is an established practice to use a formula of 100 new homes resulting in the additional demand of 3 places per primary school year group.

Using the phasing tables, similar techniques were applied to estimate the impact on childcare places at ward level. The impact assessment can be found in Appendix 11 of the 2016 Childcare Sufficiency Assessment

Full details and copies of all the available Local Plan documents are available here: <a href="https://www.kirklees.gov.uk/localplan">www.kirklees.gov.uk/localplan</a>

Early years funding: changes to funding for 2, 3 and 4 year olds

In December 2016 the government published a response to its consultation on the Early Years National Funding Formula (EYNFF)<sup>3</sup> which changes the way funding for early education and childcare is allocated from central government to local authorities and from local authorities to providers. Following this publication, Kirklees Council launched an online consultation with Kirklees childcare providers and held a series of Provider Engagement Events.

The Kirklees Early Years Single Funding Formula and rates for 2017/18 were agreed as follows:-

#### Base rates

- 2 year old base rate: £5.00.
- 3 and 4 year old base rate: £4.14.
- Funding for transitional protection for one year (2017/18) to maintain the 3 and 4 year old base rate at £4.19 until 31<sup>st</sup> March 2018.

#### Deprivation

- The allocation for deprivation funding remains the same (approximately £300,000) to be distributed by continuing with the existing metric IDACI (Income deprivation affecting children index).
- The IDACI funding rates remain the same; band 1 £0.06, band 2 £0.14, band 3 £0.18, bands 4/5/6 £0.26.
- Deprivation funding will be limited to the 15 hour universal entitlement only.

https://www.gov.uk/government/consultations/early-years-funding-changes-to-funding-for-3-and-4-year-olds

#### Tax-Free Childcare<sup>4</sup>

Tax-Free Childcare is a new scheme for working families with children under 12 (or under 17 if disabled) which will offer 20% support towards qualifying childcare costs. Over time this will replace existing salary sacrifice (tax free) childcare voucher schemes.

#### Provider cost pressures and sustainability

Over and above normal inflationary pressures, childcare providers can expect a number of cost pressures in the next few years as a direct result of changing legislation. This is likely to result in further sustainability pressures which may continue to drive up the cost of childcare.

#### **National Minimum Wage**

The National Minimum Wage (NMW) is the minimum pay per hour most workers are entitled to by law. The rate will depend on a worker's age and if they are an apprentice.

#### **The National Living Wage**

The Government's National Living Wage was introduced on 1<sup>st</sup> April 2016 for all working people aged 25 and over and is currently set at £7.50 per hour. The current National Minimum Wage for those under the age of 25 still applies.

The rates from 1<sup>st</sup> April 2017 are:

| 25 and over | 21 to 24 | 18 to 20 | Under 18 | Apprentice |
|-------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|
| £7.50       | £7.05    | £5.60    | £4.05    | £3.50      |

See GOV.UK for more details https://www.gov.uk/national-minimum-wage-rates

It is against the law for employers to pay workers less than the National Minimum Wage.

#### Workplace pensions<sup>5</sup>

The law on workplace pensions has changed. Under the Pensions Act 2008, every employer in the UK must put certain staff into a pension scheme and contribute towards it. This is called 'Automatic Enrolment'.

The minimum contributions that employers and staff pay into Automatic Enrolment workplace pension scheme are increasing. This is also sometimes known as phasing. Minimum contributions are increasing in two phases. The first increase must be in place from 6 April 2018 and the second from 6 April 2019.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> https://childcare-support.tax.service.gov.uk/par/app/eligibility

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> http://www.workplacepensions.gov.uk/employer/

The employer, must make a minimum contribution towards this amount and the staff member must make up the difference. If employers decide to cover the total minimum contribution required, staff won't need to pay anything.

|                              | Employer<br>minimum |                    | Total minimum |
|------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| Date effective               | contribution        | Staff contribution | contribution  |
| Currently until 5 April 2018 | 1%                  | 1%                 | 2%            |
| 6 April 2018 to 5 April 2019 | 2%                  | 3%                 | 5%            |
| 6 April 2019 onwards         | 3%                  | 5%                 | 8%            |

#### Provision for statutory sick pay<sup>6</sup>

The government announced in the 2013 Budget that it would be scrapping the statutory sick pay percentage threshold scheme from April 2014. Many childcare providers will have taken advantage of this scheme in the past to reclaim some of the statutory sick pay (SSP) paid to their employees subject to certain criteria.

#### What can childcare providers do to reduce the impact of rising costs?

There are a number of steps childcare providers can take to mitigate the risks of sustainability pressures:

- Consider opportunities to meet the new demand for "30 hours free childcare" either themselves or in partnership with other providers to meet the needs of local parents
- Understand what local parents actually want now and in the future by fully engaging them (including future customers) and try to meet these needs with sustainable services where possible
- Ensure that timely and accurate management information including numbers of children, future bookings, income and expenditure is made available to decision makers (e.g. owners, directors, Head Teachers, governing bodies and committee members) so they can react quickly to changing circumstances
- Continue to look for efficiencies including ways of maximising occupancy rates (a key finding from the government's review of childcare costs: https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/review-of-childcare-costs)
- Encourage parents to apply for Early Years Pupil Premium (EYPP) and Disability Access Funding (DAF) to maximise funding
- Seek professional advice at the earliest opportunity if there are any concerns about sustainability don't leave it until it is too late

#### Families in challenging circumstances

#### Looked After Children

The vast majority of looked after children aged 2 to 4 access free early education and care in Kirklees. Where they are not accessing their entitlement the reason is known and the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> https://www.gov.uk/employers-sick-pay/overview

validity checked by a lead social worker. Furthermore, protocols are in place to only place Looked After Children in provision judged by Ofsted to be "good" or "outstanding". In July 2017, 100% of Looked After Children accessing free early education were placed with a provider judged to be "good" or "outstanding". This success is as a result of agreed protocols and good working relationships between education and social care professionals.

The Kirklees Virtual School plays a significant role in ensuring the educational needs of each child are met. An initial e-pep (personal education plan) is completed at age 3 to ensure each child's development in the early years is tracked.

#### Children with special educational needs and disabilities

Two year old children in receipt of Disability Living Allowance are eligible for 15 hours of free early education.

The Council has a package of support which is available to childcare providers to enable children of all ages to access early education and childcare services which meet the needs of the family and the child.

The Disability Access Fund (DAF) is a lump sum payment of £615 per child each financial year to providers who have eligible funded 3 and 4 year old children in receipt of Disability Living Allowance (DLA). For further information see <a href="http://www.kirklees.gov.uk/beta/working-with-children/pdf/childcare-providers/disability-access-fund-provider-information.pdf">http://www.kirklees.gov.uk/beta/working-with-children/pdf/childcare-providers/disability-access-fund-provider-information.pdf</a>

<u>The Kirklees Local Offer</u> brings together information for children and young people with special educational needs and disabilities (SEND) and their families. Kirklees childcare providers are encouraged to let us know any experience they have with caring for children with additional needs to enable parents to make informed choices about suitable childcare.

#### Families in or at risk of poverty

Early learning and childcare supports the return to work to tackle poverty by providing:

- Access to childcare, thereby removing a barrier to work for parents and facilitating work as a route out of poverty
- Access to highest quality early learning experiences thereby helping to improve life chances and facilitate social mobility as a step towards reducing future poverty

Increasing the take-up of early education for eligible two year olds and a continuation of a challenge and support strategy to improve the quality of early learning and childcare provision remain priorities to help tackle poverty.

Early Years Pupil Premium (EYPP) provides extra funding for three and four year old children who have either been in care, or adopted from care, or whose parents are in

receipt of certain benefits. Childcare providers should use the additional funding to support children's learning and development.

#### Childcare brokerage service

Most families are able to find suitable childcare by use of the online self-service website, local providers or general telephone helpline. For a minority of families with more complex needs or those which require just a little more help, a personalised brokerage service is available. Brokerage services are tracked and analysed to identify potential childcare sufficiency pressures.

Officers report an increasing challenge to find appropriate childcare for children with special educational needs and disabilities, particularly for those who are in the older age group.

#### Movement of childcare demand between wards

Parents will take a number of factors into account when they choose suitable childcare including but not limited to:

- Where they work
- Their route to work
- Where extended family live
- Their preference for a particular type of provision or perception of quality provision

Data is held about where children taking up free early education live and where they access provision. This can be used to help understand the scale and direction of movement across ward boundaries and is presented in Appendix 2.

## Links between childcare and the planning of school places

Early education places and school places are inherently linked. Children naturally move from early learning and childcare places to statutory school places. Just under half of early learning provision in Kirklees is provided by schools and around half of primary schools have a nursery class which is included in the legal definition of "childcare" and therefore included in this assessment. An increasing number of schools offer additional childcare services such as breakfast clubs, after school clubs and full daycare. Others share their building or site with independent providers of these services or have other formal and informal links.

Whilst linked, there are also distinct differences which include the challenges of estimating childcare demand where parents pay for the majority of services, early education for 2 year olds with an eligibility criteria and greater parental choice to defer access to early

learning. The diversity of the childcare market has traditionally been distinctive too, however, with the creation of more academies and free schools this particular gap is starting to close.

The strategic responsibility for ensuring sufficient childcare places, school places, 16-19 year old places and specialist provision rests with Kirklees Learning and Early Support Service. Officers work closely together joining up work where possible for the benefit of Kirklees schools, Kirklees providers and most importantly the children and families they serve.

Sufficiency of statutory school place information is available at the following link: <a href="http://www.kirklees.gov.uk/beta/school-organisation-and-planning.aspx">http://www.kirklees.gov.uk/beta/school-organisation-and-planning.aspx</a>

# Progress report - local gaps identified in the 2016 Childcare Sufficiency Assessment

Lower take-up of free early education and care for two year olds was identified in a number of wards:

| Local area   | Progress                                 | Current status |
|--------------|--|----------------|
| Batley East  | Take-up has increased from 54% in summer | progress has   |
|              | 2015 to 65% in summer 2017               | been made,     |
|              |  | targeted work  |
|              |  | continues      |
| Cleckheaton  | Take up remains the same at 66%          | targeted work  |
|              |  | continues      |
| Colne Valley | Take up has increased from 62% in autumn | Now above      |
|              | 2016 to 83% in summer 2017               | Kirklees       |
|              |  | average        |

#### **Contacts**

Help to find suitable childcare and find out about help with childcare costs

Website: www.kirklees.gov.uk/childcaresearch

For parents experiencing difficulties finding suitable childcare:

Family Information Service

Tel: 01484 414887

Email: fis@kirklees.gov.uk

For childcare sufficiency issues or to comment on this assessment:

Email: <a href="mailto:childcare.sufficiency@kirklees.gov.uk">childcare.sufficiency@kirklees.gov.uk</a>

Responsible Officer:

Martin Wilby
Early Learning and Childcare Team
1st Floor, Kirkgate Buildings
Byram Street
Huddersfield
HD1 1BY

Please note that website links provided in this document were correct at the time of publication but may be subject to change over time

If you would like to comment on Kirklees Childcare Sufficiency
Assessments please send an e-mail to:

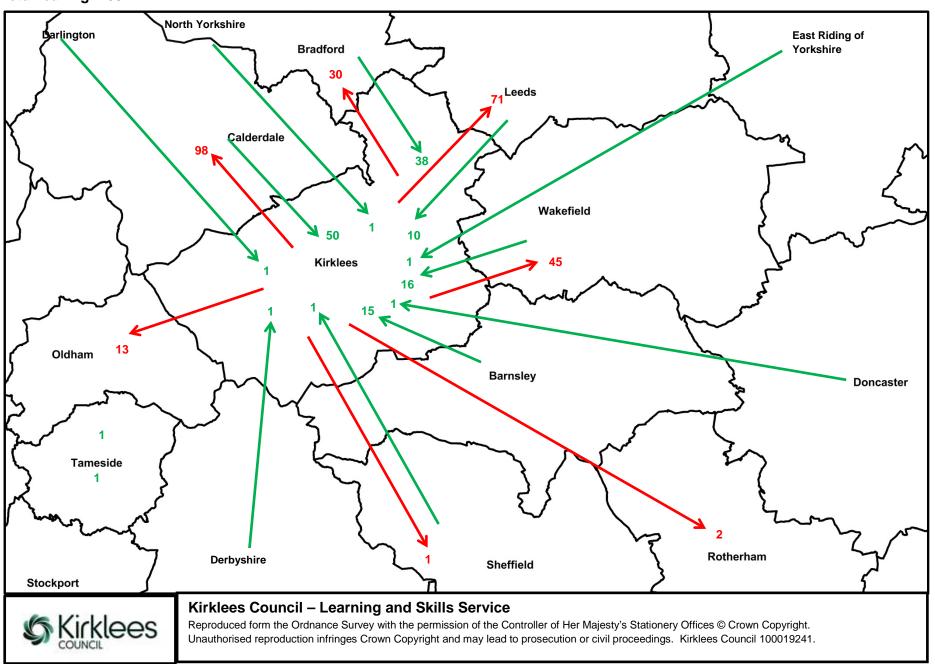
childcare.sufficiency@kirklees.gov.uk

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Travel to and from Kirklees to Free Nursery Education for 3 & 4 year olds - Summer 2017

Total entering: 135 Total leaving: 260



# Appendix 2

# Children accessing 3 and 4 year old funding in Private Voluntary and Independent settings outside ward of residence

|                             | Ward in which Free Early Education is accessed - Summer 2017 |         |             |             |                            |             |              |                                |        |            |               |                   |               |        |           |              |                       |                       |            |         |                            |          |         |                     |             |
|-----------------------------|--|---------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------|------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|--------|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|---------|---------------------|-------------|
| Ward of Residence           | Almondbury   | Ashbrow | Batley East | Batley West | Birstall and<br>Birkenshaw | Cleckheaton | Colne Valley | Crosland Moor<br>and Netherton | Dalton | Denby Dale | Dewsbury East | Dewsbury<br>South | Dewsbury West | Golcar | Greenhead | Heckmondwike | Holme Valley<br>North | Holme Valley<br>South | Kirkburton | Lindley | Liversedge and<br>Gomersal | Mirfield | Newsome | Outside<br>Kirklees | Grand Total |
| Almondbury                  | 82   | 3       |             |             |                            |             |              | 1                              | 17     | 1          |               |                   |               |        | 9         |              | 1                     | 4                     | 6          | 1       |                            |          | 26      | 6                   | 157         |
| Ashbrow                     | 1  | 203     |             |             |                            | 1           |              |                                | 2      |            |               |                   |               |        | 47        |              |                       |                       |            | 6       | 2                          | 1        | 8       | 36                  | 307         |
| Batley East                 |  |         | 136         | 25          | 3                          |             |              |                                |        |            | 16            | 1                 | 6             |        |           | 3            |                       |                       |            |         | 1                          |          |         | 6                   | 197         |
| Batley West                 |  |         | 31          | 85          | 30                         | 2           |              |                                |        |            | 14            | 5                 | 14            |        |           | 8            |                       |                       |            |         | 8                          |          |         | 6                   | 203         |
| Birstall and Birkenshaw     |  |         |             | 16          | 117                        | 4           |              |                                |        |            |               |                   |               |        |           | 1            |                       |                       |            |         | 11                         |          |         | 38                  | 187         |
| Cleckheaton                 |  |         |             | 3           | 9                          | 139         |              |                                |        |            |               |                   |               |        |           | 4            |                       |                       |            |         | 18                         |          |         | 25                  | 198         |
| Colne Valley                |  |         |             |             |                            |             | 153          | 4                              |        |            |               |                   |               | 11     | 7         |              | 8                     | 2                     |            | 13      |                            |          | 4       | 8                   | 210         |
| Crosland Moor and Netherton | 2  | 4       |             |             |                            |             | 6            | 148                            | 2      |            |               |                   |               | 11     | 18        |              | 15                    | 5                     |            | 3       |                            |          | 29      | 2                   | 245         |
| Dalton                      | 22   | 6       | 1           |             |                            |             |              | 1                              | 84     | 1          |               |                   |               |        | 9         |              | 1                     |                       | 1          | 2       | 1                          | 2        | 10      | 1                   | 142         |
| Denby Dale                  | 2  |         |             |             |                            |             |              |                                |        | 153        |               |                   |               |        | 1         |              | 1                     | 10                    | 16         |         |                            |          |         | 6                   | 189         |
| Dewsbury East               |  |         | 14          | 5           | 1                          |             |              |                                |        |            | 113           | 4                 | 17            |        |           | 3            |                       |                       |            |         |                            |          |         | 26                  | 183         |
| Dewsbury South              |  |         | 3           | 4           |                            |             |              |                                |        |            | 8             | 125               | 36            |        | 1         |              |                       |                       |            |         | 2                          | 3        |         | 8                   | 190         |
| Dewsbury West               |  |         | 4           | 21          | 2                          | 1           |              |                                |        |            | 17            | 12                | 276           |        |           | 13           |                       |                       |            |         | 3                          | 15       |         | 6                   | 370         |
| Golcar                      | 1  | 5       |             |             |                            |             | 35           | 2                              | 1      |            |               |                   |               | 123    | 14        |              | 2                     |                       |            | 35      |                            | 1        | 3       | 8                   | 230         |
| Greenhead                   | 3  | 31      |             |             |                            |             | 1            | 2                              | 2      |            |               |                   |               | 4      | 210       |              |                       | 1                     | 2          | 34      |                            | 1        | 17      | 6                   | 314         |
| Heckmondwike                |  |         | 9           | 46          | 6                          | 3           |              |                                |        |            | 8             | 1                 | 15            |        |           | 137          |                       |                       |            |         | 25                         | 6        |         | 8                   | 264         |
| Holme Valley North          | 1  |         |             |             |                            |             | 3            | 3                              |        |            |               |                   |               |        | 7         |              | 150                   | 38                    | 1          |         |                            |          | 9       |                     | 212         |
| Holme Valley South          | 1  | 1       |             |             |                            |             |              | 1                              |        |            |               |                   |               |        | 4         |              | 22                    | 223                   | 1          | 3       |                            | 1        | 2       | 2                   | 261         |
| Kirkburton                  | 14   | 1       |             |             |                            |             |              |                                | 2      | 31         |               | 1                 |               |        | 3         |              | 2                     | 25                    | 165        |         |                            | 3        | 2       | 5                   | 254         |
| Lindley                     |  | 6       | 1           |             |                            |             | 2            |                                |        |            |               |                   |               | 7      | 76        |              |                       |                       |            | 168     |                            |          | 4       | 11                  | 275         |
| Liversedge and Gomersal     |  | 1       | 2           | 9           | 11                         | 29          |              |                                | 1      |            |               |                   | 4             |        | 2         | 31           |                       |                       |            |         | 97                         | 3        |         | 14                  | 204         |
| Mirfield                    |  | 2       |             | 2           |                            |             |              |                                | 2      |            | 1             |                   | 15            |        | 2         | 4            |                       |                       | 1          | 1       | 10                         | 175      |         | 9                   | 224         |
| Newsome                     | 11   |         |             |             |                            |             |              | 8                              | 1      |            |               |                   |               |        | 14        |              | 2                     |                       | 1          | 2       |                            |          | 125     | 4                   | 168         |
| Outside Kirklees            | 2  | 15      | 5           | 7           | 23                         | 20          | 1            |                                | 2      | 11         | 1             | 1                 | 3             | 3      | 18        | 2            |                       | 7                     | 2          | 8       | 3                          |          | 4       | 19                  | 157         |
| Grand Total                 | 142  | 278     | 206         | 223         | 202                        | 199         | 201          | 170                            | 116    | 197        | 178           | 150               | 386           | 159    | 442       | 206          | 204                   | 315                   | 196        | 276     | 181                        | 211      | 243     | 260                 | 5341        |

# **Take-up of Free Early Education and Care Trend**<sup>6</sup> (includes 3 and 4 year olds in early years provision and school reception classes)

|             | ,                       | Autumn 2010       | )         |                         | Spring 2011       |           | Summer 2011             |                   |           |  |
|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------|--|
|             | Population<br>(Sept 10) | No. not taking up | % Take up | Population<br>(Sept 10) | No. not taking up | % Take up | Population<br>(July 11) | No. not taking up | % Take up |  |
| 3 year olds | 5,654                   | 457               | 91.9%     | 5,654                   | 387               | 93.2%     | 5,783                   | 861               | 85.1%     |  |
| 4 year olds | 5,603                   | 350               | 93.8%     | 5,603                   | 241               | 95.7%     | 5,621                   | 312               | 94.4%     |  |
| Combined    | 11,257                  | 807               | 92.9%     | 11,257                  | 628               | 94.4%     | 11,404                  | 1,173             | 89.8%     |  |

|             |                         | Autumn 201        | 1         |                        | Spring 2012       |           | Summer 2012             |                   |           |  |
|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------|--|
|             | Population<br>(July 11) | No. not taking up | % Take up | Population<br>(Jan 12) | No. not taking up | % Take up | Population<br>(July 12) | No. not taking up | % Take up |  |
| 3 year olds | 5,867                   | 333               | 94.5%     | 5,839                  | 481               | 91.8%     | 5,823                   | 701               | 88.0%     |  |
| 4 year olds | 5,664                   | 327               | 93.8%     | 5,750                  | 255               | 95.6%     | 5,777                   | 241               | 95.8%     |  |
| Combined    | 11,531                  | 660               | 94.2%     | 11,589                 | 736               | 93.7%     | 11,600                  | 942               | 91.9%     |  |

|             |                         | Autumn 2012       | 2         |                        | Spring 2013       |           | Summer 2013            |                   |           |  |
|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------|--|
|             | Population<br>(July 12) | No. not taking up | % Take up | Population<br>(Jan 13) | No. not taking up | % Take up | Population<br>(Jan 13) | No. not taking up | % Take up |  |
| 3 year olds | 5,783                   | 312               | 94.6%     | 5,885                  | 452               | 92.3%     | 5,905                  | 604               | 89.8%     |  |
| 4 year olds | 5,890                   | 278               | 95.3%     | 5,819                  | 252               | 95.7%     | 5,786                  | 228               | 96.1%     |  |
| Combined    | 11,673                  | 590               | 95.0%     | 11,704                 | 704               | 94.0%     | 11,691                 | 832               | 93.0%     |  |

|             |                                 | Autumn 201        | 3         |   | Spring 2014          |           | Summer 2014                                |                   |           |  |
|-------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---|----------------------|-----------|--|-------------------|-----------|--|
|             | Population<br>(ONS Mid<br>2012) | No. not taking up | % Take up | Population<br>(GP lists<br>March<br>2014) | No. not<br>taking up | % Take up | Population<br>(GP lists<br>August<br>2014) | No. not taking up | % Take up |  |
| 3 year olds | 5,588                           | 89                | 98.4%     | 5,885                                     | 408                  | 93.1%     | 5,859                                      | 585               | 90.0%     |  |
| 4 year olds | 5,684                           | 198               | 96.5%     | 5,834                                     | 214                  | 96.3%     | 5,783                                      | 131               | 97.7%     |  |
| Combined    | 11,272                          | 287               | 97.5%     | 11,719                                    | 622                  | 94.7%     | 11,642                                     | 716               | 93.9%     |  |

|             |  | Autumn 201           | 4         |                                      | Spring 2015       | 1         | Summer 2015                          |                   |           |  |
|-------------|--|----------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|--|
|             | Population<br>(GP lists<br>August<br>2014) | No. not<br>taking up | % Take up | Population<br>(GP lists<br>Jan 2015) | No. not taking up | % Take up | Population<br>(GP lists<br>Jan 2015) | No. not taking up | % Take up |  |
| 3 year olds | 5,932                                      | 315                  | 94.7%     | 5,827                                | 328               | 94.4%     | 5,787                                | 393               | 93.2%     |  |
| 4 year olds | 5,755                                      | 223                  | 96.1%     | 5,815                                | 214               | 96.3%     | 5,824                                | 236               | 95.9%     |  |
| Combined    | 11,687                                     | 538                  | 95.4%     | 11,642                               | 542               | 95.4%     | 11,611                               | 629               | 94.6%     |  |

|             |                         | Autumn 201 | 5         |                         | Spring 2016 |           | Summer 2016             |           |           |  |
|-------------|-------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|--|
|             | Population<br>(GP lists | No. not    | % Take up | Population<br>(GP lists | No. not     | % Take up | Population<br>(GP lists | No. not   | % Take up |  |
|             | Jan 2015)               | taking up  |           | Jan 2015)               | taking up   |           | Jan 2015)               | taking up |           |  |
| 3 year olds | 5,714                   | 199        | 96.5%     | 5,615                   | 214         | 96.2%     | 5,569                   | 269       | 95.2%     |  |
| 4 year olds | 5,948                   | 224        | 96.2%     | 5,827                   | 227         | 96.1%     | 5,787                   | 148       | 97.4%     |  |
| Combined    | 11,662                  | 423        | 96.4%     | 11,442                  | 441         | 96.2%     | 11,356                  | 417       | 96.3%     |  |

|             |            | Autumn 2010 | 6         |            | Spring 2017 |           | Summer 2017 |           |           |  |
|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|--|
|             | Population |             |           | Population |             |           | Population  |           |           |  |
|             | (GP lists  | No. not     | % Take up | (GP lists  | No. not     | % Take up | (GP lists   | No. not   | % Take up |  |
|             | Jan 2015)  | taking up   | -         | Feb 2017)  | taking up   |           | Feb 2017)   | taking up |           |  |
| 3 year olds | 5,480      | 107         | 98.0%     | 5,699      | 321         | 94.4%     | 5,572       | 394       | 92.9%     |  |
| 4 year olds | 5,714      | 133         | 97.7%     | 5,640      | 90          | 98.4%     | 5,548       | 66        | 98.8%     |  |
| Combined    | 11,194     | 240         | 97.9%     | 11,339     | 411         | 96.4%     | 11,120      | 460       | 95.9%     |  |

#### Notes

- 1. Calculations for Spring 2011 are based on Sept 2010 population
- 2. Calculations for Summer 2013 are based on the January 2013 population
- 3. Autumn 2010 figures are understated due to only a small number of LAs providing their data
- 4. Population figures for July 2013 are pending.
- 5. Population figures used for Autumn 2013 are based on ONS mid year estimates in 2012 for 2 and 3 year olds. Calderdale's data is not included.
- 6. Population figures used for Spring 2014 are based on GP lists March 2014. Barnsley's data is not included.
- 7. Population figures used for Spring 2016 are based on GP lists January 2015. Barnsley's data is not included.
- 8. Population figures used for Summer 2016 are based on GP lists January 2015. Barnsley's data is not included.
- 9. Population figures used for Autumn 2016 are based on GP lists January 2015. Barnsley's data is not included.
- 10. Population figures used for Spring 2017 are based on GP lists February 2017. Barnsley's and Wakefield data is not included.
- 11. Population figures used for Summer 2017 are based on GP lists February 2017.

# Appendix 4

# Number of children living in each ward by age

| 2017                             | 0    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9    | 10   | 11   | 12   | 13   | 14   | 15   | 16   |
|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Almondbury Ward                  | 188  | 207  | 209  | 204  | 210  | 200  | 246  | 207  | 211  | 220  | 224  | 212  | 212  | 197  | 167  | 181  | 158  |
| Ashbrow Ward                     | 271  | 300  | 311  | 309  | 295  | 309  | 319  | 308  | 313  | 263  | 276  | 295  | 244  | 263  | 256  | 260  | 250  |
| Batley East Ward                 | 304  | 307  | 299  | 263  | 288  | 291  | 279  | 294  | 266  | 306  | 277  | 288  | 282  | 260  | 294  | 268  | 289  |
| Batley West Ward                 | 280  | 305  | 323  | 296  | 309  | 329  | 328  | 320  | 324  | 318  | 302  | 304  | 294  | 293  | 275  | 264  | 247  |
| Birstall and Birkenshaw Ward     | 170  | 189  | 187  | 192  | 185  | 225  | 200  | 196  | 204  | 203  | 178  | 189  | 180  | 193  | 163  | 195  | 158  |
| Cleckheaton Ward                 | 194  | 187  | 203  | 211  | 208  | 187  | 194  | 221  | 180  | 183  | 179  | 196  | 174  | 178  | 157  | 175  | 179  |
| Colne Valley Ward                | 206  | 183  | 206  | 204  | 218  | 212  | 226  | 231  | 219  | 231  | 221  | 186  | 202  | 187  | 161  | 187  | 174  |
| Crosland Moor and Netherton Ward | 290  | 270  | 308  | 296  | 330  | 310  | 303  | 327  | 326  | 299  | 284  | 278  | 275  | 268  | 266  | 241  | 235  |
| Dalton Ward                      | 206  | 248  | 193  | 245  | 188  | 255  | 256  | 221  | 231  | 226  | 232  | 213  | 206  | 203  | 182  | 204  | 194  |
| Denby Dale Ward                  | 158  | 126  | 163  | 151  | 176  | 180  | 177  | 192  | 212  | 188  | 209  | 176  | 191  | 179  | 153  | 194  | 190  |
| Dewsbury East Ward               | 245  | 230  | 258  | 230  | 274  | 224  | 253  | 221  | 228  | 244  | 214  | 224  | 248  | 217  | 206  | 186  | 203  |
| Dewsbury South Ward              | 291  | 272  | 279  | 293  | 277  | 325  | 267  | 296  | 334  | 287  | 306  | 308  | 296  | 318  | 299  | 301  | 282  |
| Dewsbury West Ward               | 408  | 420  | 419  | 453  | 396  | 442  | 429  | 426  | 459  | 400  | 397  | 444  | 408  | 387  | 371  | 397  | 337  |
| Golcar Ward                      | 251  | 241  | 214  | 212  | 242  | 246  | 243  | 237  | 248  | 234  | 242  | 219  | 229  | 223  | 219  | 199  | 176  |
| Greenhead Ward                   | 329  | 305  | 319  | 327  | 314  | 299  | 329  | 320  | 312  | 278  | 299  | 285  | 257  | 261  | 258  | 241  | 202  |
| Heckmondwike Ward                | 239  | 232  | 252  | 284  | 285  | 263  | 274  | 306  | 264  | 280  | 284  | 235  | 289  | 234  | 253  | 198  | 206  |
| Holme Valley North Ward          | 160  | 175  | 157  | 183  | 198  | 187  | 180  | 187  | 198  | 206  | 224  | 216  | 223  | 191  | 192  | 176  | 193  |
| Holme Valley South Ward          | 153  | 169  | 150  | 170  | 200  | 208  | 204  | 200  | 239  | 228  | 234  | 228  | 245  | 247  | 247  | 227  | 230  |
| Kirkburton Ward                  | 112  | 118  | 127  | 137  | 156  | 193  | 173  | 181  | 210  | 216  | 182  | 199  | 197  | 211  | 185  | 169  | 160  |
| Lindley Ward                     | 214  | 194  | 233  | 197  | 232  | 253  | 262  | 256  | 232  | 225  | 231  | 207  | 218  | 208  | 212  | 222  | 213  |
| Liversedge and Gomersal Ward     | 228  | 207  | 248  | 234  | 261  | 260  | 278  | 266  | 262  | 229  | 246  | 248  | 226  | 206  | 216  | 219  | 220  |
| Mirfield Ward                    | 187  | 172  | 196  | 218  | 253  | 213  | 209  | 232  | 241  | 238  | 216  | 204  | 228  | 210  | 214  | 219  | 196  |
| Newsome Ward                     | 226  | 232  | 190  | 208  | 226  | 221  | 194  | 204  | 210  | 209  | 197  | 149  | 185  | 187  | 169  | 157  | 171  |
| Kirklees                         | 5310 | 5289 | 5444 | 5517 | 5721 | 5832 | 5823 | 5849 | 5923 | 5711 | 5654 | 5503 | 5509 | 5321 | 5115 | 5080 | 4863 |

<sup>\*</sup> Source: WYCSA (GP Registrations) Feb-Mar 2017

| 2047                           | Hami   | hood bour               | lly rote | Groupca | re - full day - | daily rate | Groupcare - part day - sessional |                 |         |  |
|--------------------------------|--------|-------------------------|----------|---------|-----------------|------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|---------|--|
| 2017 Childcare prices per ward | Lowest | e based hour<br>Average | Highest  | Lowest  | Average         | Highest    | Lowest                           | rate<br>Average | Highest |  |
| Almondbury                     | £3.50  | £3.65                   | £3.80    | £38.00  | £41.26          | £46.00     | £9.00                            | £11.13          | £13.50  |  |
| Ashbrow                        | £3.00  | £3.65                   | £4.25    | £38.00  | £39.80          | £40.50     | £8.00                            | £8.00           | £8.00   |  |
| Batley East                    | £3.25  | £3.69                   | £4.50    | £32.00  | £35.75          | £41.00     | £4.00                            | £6.75           | £8.00   |  |
| Batley West                    | £3.00  | £3.30                   | £3.60    | £33.50  | £36.86          | £39.95     | £10.00                           | £10.00          | £10.00  |  |
| Birstall and Birkenshaw        | £3.50  | £3.85                   | £5.00    | £33.50  | £37.00          | £42.00     | £8.00                            | £8.00           | £8.00   |  |
| Cleckheaton                    | £2.80  | £3.51                   | £4.00    | £33.00  | £38.80          | £44.50     | £6.00                            | £7.50           | £9.00   |  |
| Colne Valley                   | £3.00  | £3.64                   | £5.00    | £35.00  | £39.00          | £41.00     | £7.25                            | £7.91           | £8.50   |  |
| Crosland Moor & Netherton      | £3.50  | £4.06                   | £5.00    | £39.00  | £39.00          | £39.00     | £7.50                            | £8.75           | £11.25  |  |
| Dalton                         | £3.00  | £3.63                   | £5.00    | £38.00  | £39.50          | £41.00     | £6.60                            | £8.34           | £12.00  |  |
| Denby Dale                     | £3.00  | £3.34                   | £4.00    | £40.00  | £41.58          | £44.50     | £9.60                            | £9.60           | £9.60   |  |
| Dewsbury East                  | £2.50  | £3.21                   | £3.50    | £30.00  | £35.18          | £39.40     | £6.60                            | £8.55           | £10.50  |  |
| Dewsbury South                 | £3.50  | £3.67                   | £4.00    | £32.00  | £34.50          | £37.00     | 20.00                            | 20.00           | 210.00  |  |
| Dewsbury West                  | £3.25  | £3.25                   | £3.25    | £34.00  | £39.20          | £45.00     | £7.00                            | £8.33           | £10.50  |  |
| Golcar                         | £2.50  | £3.50                   | £5.00    | £29.50  | £39.05          | £46.00     | £5.00                            | £8.67           | £12.00  |  |
| Greenhead                      | £3.00  | £3.50                   | £4.00    | £41.40  | £43.38          | £44.70     | £6.50                            | £7.83           | £9.00   |  |
| Heckmondwike                   | £2.50  | £3.49                   | £5.00    | £32.00  | £35.90          | £40.00     | £8.25                            | £10.13          | £12.00  |  |
| Holme Valley North             | £3.20  | £3.62                   | £4.00    | £38.00  | £41.88          | £46.00     | £7.05                            | £7.45           | £7.80   |  |
| Holme Valley South             | £3.00  | £3.52                   | £4.00    | £39.50  | £42.81          | £48.50     | £9.90                            | £11.33          | £12.00  |  |
| Kirkburton                     | £3.00  | £3.67                   | £4.00    | £34.45  | £38.40          | £40.75     | £8.00                            | £10.00          | £12.00  |  |
| Lindley                        | £3.00  | £3.90                   | £5.00    | £39.50  | £42.53          | £44.70     | £10.50                           | £11.75          | £13.00  |  |
| Liversedge & Gomersal          | £3.10  | £3.90                   | £4.50    | £36.00  | £38.35          | £40.05     | £7.00                            | £8.00           | £8.50   |  |
| Mirfield                       | £3.00  | £3.60                   | £4.50    | £29.00  | £35.65          | £39.95     | £7.50                            | £7.88           | £8.25   |  |
| Newsome                        | £3.50  | £3.77                   | £4.00    | £36.75  | £41.85          | £45.00     | £7.50                            | £7.50           | £7.20   |  |
| Kirklees average 2017          |        | £3.61                   |          |         | £39.01          |            |                                  | £8.79           |         |  |
| Yorkshire and Humber average*  |        | £3.98                   |          |         | £39.37          |            |                                  |                 |         |  |
| England average*               |        | £4.41                   |          |         | £46.17          |            |                                  |                 |         |  |
| Kirklees average 2016          | £2.99  | £3.54                   | £4.23    | £34.27  | £38.59          | £42.13     | £7.55                            | £8.21           | £9.02   |  |
| Kirklees average 2015          | £2.96  | £3.47                   | £4.07    | £35.12  | £37.85          | £40.85     | £7.54                            | £8.15           | £8.83   |  |
| Kirklees averages 2014         | £2.80  | £3.27                   | £3.83    | £31.35  | £34.51          | £37.68     | £5.91                            | £6.61           | £7.31   |  |
| Kirklees averages 2013         | £2.76  | £3.23                   | £3.83    | £30.75  | £33.74          | £36.73     | £5.21                            | £6.01           | £6.98   |  |

<sup>\*\*</sup> Excludes Groupcare full daycare settings charging on a sessional basis

<sup>\*</sup> Source: Family & Childcare Trust Cost Survey 2017 (based on 25 hours so converted on an hourly basis to 10 hour day for comparison)

Eligible 2 year olds per ward – Summer 2017

| Ward Name                        | Total No. of potential eligible 2YO at Ward Level (under Income, DLA and LAC criteria) | No. of 2YO placed at ward Level | Placed<br>2YO in<br>% | No. Not taking up |
|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Almondbury Ward                  | 85   | 64                              | 75%                   | 21                |
| Ashbrow Ward                     | 176  | 125                             | 71%                   | 51                |
| Batley East Ward                 | 175  | 114                             | 65%                   | 61                |
| Batley West Ward                 | 176  | 135                             | 77%                   | 41                |
| Birstall and Birkenshaw Ward     | 60   | 42                              | 70%                   | 18                |
| Cleckheaton Ward                 | 71   | 47                              | 66%                   | 24                |
| Colne Valley Ward                | 52   | 43                              | 83%                   | 9                 |
| Crosland Moor and Netherton Ward | 176  | 128                             | 73%                   | 48                |
| Dalton Ward                      | 112  | 90                              | 80%                   | 22                |
| Denby Dale Ward                  | 29   | 26                              | 90%                   | 3                 |
| Dewsbury East Ward               | 139  | 96                              | 69%                   | 43                |
| Dewsbury South Ward              | 155  | 121                             | 78%                   | 34                |
| Dewsbury West Ward               | 254  | 192                             | 76%                   | 62                |
| Golcar Ward                      | 85   | 77                              | 91%                   | 8                 |
| Greenhead Ward                   | 160  | 103                             | 64%                   | 57                |
| Heckmondwike Ward                | 120  | 83                              | 69%                   | 37                |
| Holme Valley North Ward          | 34   | 24                              | 71%                   | 10                |
| Holme Valley South Ward          | 29   | 26                              | 90%                   | 3                 |
| Kirkburton Ward                  | 20   | 20                              | 100%                  | 0                 |
| Lindley Ward                     | 77   | 62                              | 81%                   | 15                |
| Liversedge and Gomersal Ward     | 103  | 85                              | 83%                   | 18                |
| Mirfield Ward                    | 56   | 45                              | 80%                   | 11                |
| Newsome Ward                     | 109  | 74                              | 68%                   | 35                |
| Out of area                      | 4  | 22                              |                       |                   |
| Grand Total                      | 2453   | 1844                            | 76%                   | 631               |

Source: The Department of Work and Pensions benefits data, Kirklees CareFirst data (Looked After Children) and Kirklees Learning and Skills Service free early education and care funding data.

#### 30 hour gap analysis

#### Assumptions and risks in calculating 30 hour ward gaps.

- The calculation of the new gap assumes the use of summer 2016 vacancies (autumn & spring vacancies could be higher in reality thus increasing the available capacity further than indicated). Possible over capacity.
- It also assumes 90% take-up of places (initial take-up levels may be lower because of problems with the national application system, or until parents become familiar with the funding, i.e. reducing demand). Possible over capacity.
- Figures for those children already taking 10hrs or more paid for childcare and children collected by Private Voluntary & Independent providers from schools have not been updated since 2016 Childcare Sufficiency Assessment (Appendix 9 Row H).
- It assumes that all provider capacity is available, however, there remain risks that some providers may limit their 30 hours places. Those who have indicated that they will provide places may not be in the right place and provide convenient hours (depending on their business model). Indications from Local Authority Early Implementers are that 80% of providers offering the free entitlement (15hrs universal) delivered extended hours. Possible under capacity.
- It assumes that where providers had existing capacity and have previously informed us that they were creating places that they will be created to meet demand.

  So although in many cases ward sufficiency does not appear to cause a pressure, there are risks associated with the assumptions that have been made.

| <b>Projection for AUTI</b> | UMN 2017         |                              |  |                                  |   |
|----------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|---|
| Ward                       | Autumn<br>Demand | Autumn<br>2017<br>New<br>Gap | Remaining Feasible Expressions of Interest to create additional places | Sufficient<br>Flexible<br>Places | Comment   |
| Almondbury                 | 56               | -230                         | N/A  | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.  |
| Ashbrow                    | 67               | -49                          | 31   | Y                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. We have taken some action and supported some creation of places in this area. We will test the market and let it readjust. Monitoring.   |
| Batley East                | 53               | -76                          | 20   | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.  |
| Batley West                | 74               | -112                         | N/A  | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.  |
| Birstall & Birkenshaw      | 101              | -102                         | N/A  | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.  |
| Cleckheaton                | 77               | -118                         | N/A  | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.  |
| Colne Valley               | 57               | -167                         | N/A  | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.  |
| Crosland Moor & Netherton  | 72               | -22                          | 66   | N                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. There are significant patterns of cross border movement at the moment with universal Free Early Education & Care take-up, especially to Greenhead and Newsome wards. This may change with time as 30 hours provision is established in the ward.  This ward will be kept under review. |
| Dalton                     | 45               | -79                          | 0  | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.  |
| Denby Dale                 | 57               | -156                         | N/A  | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.  |

| Ward                  | Autumn<br>Demand | Autumn<br>2017<br>New<br>Gap | Remaining Feasible Expressions of Interest to create additional places | Sufficient<br>Flexible<br>Places | Comment  |
|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|
| Dewsbury East         | 96               | -73                          | 142  | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.   |
| Dewsbury South        | 54               | -115                         | N/A  | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.   |
| Dewsbury West         | 66               | -149                         | N/A  |                                  | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.   |
| Golcar                | 70               | -96                          | 138  | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.   |
| Greenhead             | 21               | -169                         | N/A  | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.   |
| Heckmondwike          | 91               | -106                         | N/A  | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.   |
| Holme Valley North    | 52               | -55                          | 39   | Y                                | We have supported a capital project in this ward which will provide sufficient flexible capacity. Also there is currently a cross border movement pattern of Free Early Education & Care places to Holme Valley South, this may change with time as 30 hours provision is established in the ward. Monitoring  |
| Holme Valley South    | 64               | -82                          | 119  | Υ                                | We have supported a capital project in Holme Valley North and a project in Kirkburton ward, close to the border, which will have influence on this ward. There has been some cross border movement previously into this ward which may reduce now. Monitoring  |
| Kirkburton            | 81               | -39                          | 64   | Υ                                | We have supported a project in this ward to create extra places. There has been some movement out of this ward to Holme Valley South and Denby Dale wards so we are cautious in not creating too many places at this time. Monitoring.   |
| Lindley               | 82               | -33                          | 24   |                                  | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. There is spare capacity in Greenhead ward, currently there is a number of families living in Lindley ward accessing Free Early Education & Care places in Greenhead ward. We are still interested to hear of any new projects to create places going forward. This area continues to be a potential pressure in Spring and Summer 2018. |
| Liversedge & Gomersal | 74               | -60                          | 56   | Υ                                | We have supported a project in this ward which will provide some flexible capacity.  |
| Mirfield              | 61               | -17                          | 0  | Y                                | The only Expression of Interest does not represent good value for money for the number of places it can create. We are still interested to hear of any new projects to create places going forward. This area continues to be a potential pressure in Spring and Summer 2018.  |
| Newsome               | 28               | -93                          | 58   | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.   |

| <b>Projection for SPR</b> | RING 2018        | 3                            |  |                                  |   |
|---------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|---|
| Ward                      | Spring<br>Demand | Spring<br>2018<br>New<br>Gap | Remaining Feasible Expressions of Interest to create additional places | Sufficient<br>Flexible<br>Places | Comment   |
| Almondbury                | 105              | -181                         | N/A  | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.  |
| Ashbrow                   | 117              | 1                            | 31   | Y                                | We have taken some action and supported some creation of places in this area. We will test the market and let it readjust. Still options available from expressions of interest submitted.  Monitoring.   |
| Batley East               | 81               | -48                          | 20   | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.  |
| Batley West               | 117              | -69                          | 3  | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.  |
| Birstall & Birkenshaw     | 154              | -49                          | 83   | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.  |
| Cleckheaton               | 124              | -71                          | 62   | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.  |
| Colne Valley              | 107              | -117                         | N/A  | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.  |
| Crosland Moor & Netherton | 111              | 17                           | 66   | N                                | Remaining feasible expressions of interest can provide the 17 places geographically spaced. In addition there are significant patterns of cross border movement at the moment with universal Free Early Education & Care take-up, especially to Greenhead and Newsome wards. This may change with time as 30 hours provision is established in the ward. This ward will be kept under review. |
| Dalton                    | 93               | -31                          | 0  | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.  |
| Denby Dale                | 103              | -110                         | N/A  | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.  |
| Dewsbury East             | 143              | -26                          | 142  | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.  |
| Dewsbury South            | 86               | -83                          | 72   | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.  |
| Dewsbury West             | 102              | -113                         | N/A  |                                  | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.  |
| Golcar                    | 120              | -46                          | 138  | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.  |
| Greenhead                 | 59               | -131                         | N/A  | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.  |
| Heckmondwike              | 140              | -57                          | 138  | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.  |
| Holme Valley North        | 92               | -15                          | 39   | Y                                | We have supported a capital project in this ward which will provide sufficient flexible capacity this term. Also there is currently a cross border movement pattern of Free Early Education & Care places to Holme Valley South ward, this may change with time as 30 hours provision is established in the ward. Monitoring  |

| Ward                  | Spring<br>Demand | Spring<br>2018<br>New<br>Gap | Remaining Feasible Expressions of Interest to create additional places | Sufficient<br>Flexible<br>Places | Comment   |
|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|---|
| Holme Valley South    | 114              | -32                          | 119  | Y                                | We have supported a capital project in Holme Valley North ward and a project in Kirkburton ward, close to the border which will have influence on this ward. There has been some cross border movement previously into this ward which may reduce now. Monitoring   |
| Kirkburton            | 126              | 6                            | 64   | Y                                | We have supported a project in this ward to create extra places. There has been some movement out of this ward to Holme Valley South and Denby Dale wards so we are cautious in not creating too many places at this time. Monitoring.  |
| Lindley               | 144              | 29                           | 24   |                                  | Remaining feasible expressions of interest could provide 24 places. There is spare capacity in Greenhead ward, currently there is a number of families living in Lindley ward accessing Free Early Education & Care places in Greenhead ward. We are still interested to hear of any new projects to create places going forward. This area continues to be a potential pressure in Spring and Summer 2018. |
| Liversedge & Gomersal | 129              | -5                           | 56   | Y                                | We have supported a project in this ward which will provide some flexible capacity. We will monitor other feasible expressions of interest for the Summer term.   |
| Mirfield              | 109              | 31                           | 0  | Y                                | The only Expression of Interest does not represent good value for money for the number of places it can create. We are still interested to hear of any new projects to create places going forward. This area continues to be a potential pressure in Spring and Summer 2018.   |
| Newsome               | 62               | -59                          | 58   | Y                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers this term. No action at this time.  |

| <b>Projected for SUM</b>  | MER 201          | 8                            |  |                                  |  |
|---------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|
| Ward                      | Summer<br>Demand | Summer<br>2018<br>New<br>Gap | Remaining Feasible Expressions of Interest to create additional places | Sufficient<br>Flexible<br>Places | Comment  |
| Almondbury                | 141              | -145                         | N/A  | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.   |
| Ashbrow                   | 153              | 37                           | 31   | Υ                                | We have taken some action to support creation of places in this area. We will test the market and let it readjust. Still options available from expressions of interest submitted. Monitoring.   |
| Batley East               | 102              | -27                          | 20   | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.   |
| Batley West               | 148              | -38                          | 3  | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.   |
| Birstall & Birkenshaw     | 193              | -10                          | 83   | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. Monitoring.   |
| Cleckheaton               | 159              | -36                          | 62   | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.   |
| Colne Valley              | 145              | -79                          | 28   | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.   |
| Crosland Moor & Netherton | 140              | 46                           | 66   | N                                | Feasible expressions of interest can provide the 46 places geographically spaced. Further expressions of interest remain. In addition there are significant patterns of cross border movement at the moment with universal Free Early Education & Care take-up, especially to Greenhead and Newsome wards. This may change with time as 30 hours provision is established in the ward.  This ward will be kept under review. |
| Dalton                    | 128              | 4                            | 0  | Υ                                | There may be a need to create a small number of extra places in this ward. Monitoring  |
| Denby Dale                | 137              | -76                          | 24   | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers. No action at this time.   |
| Dewsbury East             | 177              | 8                            | 142  | Υ                                | We will monitor development of feasible expressions of interest in this ward.  |
| Dewsbury South            | 109              | -60                          | 72   | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.   |
| Dewsbury West             | 128              | -87                          | 28   |                                  | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.   |
| Golcar                    | 156              | -10                          | 138  | Υ                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. Monitoring.   |
| Greenhead                 | 87               | -103                         | N/A  | Y                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term but there is currently significant movement into the ward which may create pressure, however, 36 feasible places could be created without financial support. Monitoring.   |
| Heckmondwike              | 176              | -21                          | 138  | Y                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. Some movement into the ward. Monitoring.  |

| Ward                  | Summer<br>Demand | Summer<br>2018<br>New<br>Gap | Remaining Feasible Expressions of Interest to create additional places | Sufficient<br>Flexible<br>Places | Comment  |
|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|
| Holme Valley North    | 122              | 15                           | 39   | Y                                | We have supported a capital project in this ward which will provide sufficient flexible capacity. Also there is currently a cross border movement pattern of Free Early Education & Care places to Holme Valley South ward, this may change with time as 30 hours provision is established in the ward. Monitoring   |
| Holme Valley South    | 150              | 4                            | 119  | Y                                | We have supported a capital project in Holme Valley North ward and a project in Kirkburton ward, close to the border which will have influence on this ward. There has been some cross border movement previously into this ward which may reduce now. Monitoring  |
| Kirkburton            | 158              | 38                           | 64   | Y                                | We have supported a project in this ward to create extra places. There has been some movement out of this ward to Holme Valley South and Denby Dale wards so we are cautious in not creating too many places at this time. Monitoring.   |
| Lindley               | 189              | 74                           | 24   |                                  | Feasible expressions of interest could provide 24 places. There is spare capacity in Greenhead ward, currently there is a number of families living in Lindley ward accessing Free Early Education & Care places in Greenhead ward. We are still interested to hear of any new projects to create places going forward. This area continues to be a potential pressure in Summer 2018. |
| Liversedge & Gomersal | 170              | 36                           | 56   | Y                                | We have supported a project in this ward which will provide some flexible capacity. We will monitor other feasible expressions of interest for the summer term.  |
| Mirfield              | 145              | 67                           | 0  | Y                                | The only Expression of Interest does not represent good value for money for the number of places it can create. We are still interested to hear of any new projects to create places going forward. This area continues to be a potential pressure in Summer 2018.   |
| Newsome               | 87               | -34                          | 58   | Y                                | There is sufficient capacity within current providers for this term. No action at this time.   |